

Hornsea Project Three
Offshore Wind Farm



Hornsea Project Three Offshore Wind Farm

Preliminary Environmental Information Report:
Annex 1.1 – Borehole Logs (Part 4)

Date: July 2017

Environmental Impact Assessment

Preliminary Environmental Information Report

Volume 6

Annex 1.1 – Borehole Logs

Report Number: P6.6.1.1

Version: Final

Date: July 2017

This report is also downloadable from the Hornsea Project Three offshore wind farm website at:

www.dongenergy.co.uk/hornseaproject3

DONG Energy Power (UK) Ltd.

5 Howick Place,

London, SW1P 1WG

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Front cover picture: Kite surfer near one of DONG Energy's UK offshore wind farms © DONG Energy Hornsea Project Three (UK) Ltd., 2016.

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TG 10 NE 49 1644 0581

Burnhouse Lane, Hethersett

Surface level (+ 41.0 m) + 134 ft
 Water struck at (+ 35.6 m) + 117 ft
 Wirth B 1, 8 inch diam.,
 December 1969

Waste (18.3 m +) 60 ft +

	Thickness		Depth	
	(m)	ft	(m)	ft
Soil.	(0.6)	2	(0.6)	2
Chalky Boulder Clay	(4.6)	15	(5.2)	17
Brown clay with traces of medium sand and fine gravel towards the base.				
Brown chalky clay.	(13.1 +)	43 +	(18.3)	60

51

TG 10 NW 14 1356 0944

Cobb's Grove Plantation, Marlingford

Surface level (+ 37.9 m) + 124 ft
 Groundwater conditions not recorded
 Shell and auger, 8 inch diam.,
 December 1969

Overburden (0.3 m) 1 ft;
 Mineral (4.9 m) 16 ft;
 Waste (10.3 m) 34ft;
 Bedrock (0.9 m +) 3 ft +

	Thickness		Depth	
	(m)	ft	(m)	ft
Soil.	(0.3)	1	(0.3)	1
Glacial Sand and Gravel	(4.9)	16	(5.2)	17
Chalky Boulder Clay	(6.4)	21	(11.6)	38
Upper Chalk	(0.9+)	3+	(16.4)	54

	%	mm		%	Depth below surface (ft)	Percentage		
		+	:			Fines	Sand	Gravel
Gravel	44	+ 64	:	0	1 - 4	6	42	52
		- 64	+ 16	: 23	4 - 7	2	46	52
		- 16	+ 4	: 21	7 - 10	6	70	24
					10 - 13	0	70	30
Sand	53	- 4	+ 1	: 14	13 - 17	1	42	57
		- 1	+ 1/4	: 33				
		- 1/4	+ 1/16	: 6				
Fines	3	- 1/16	:	3				

TG 10 NW 20 1414 0895

North of Algarsthorpe

Surface level (+ 14.1 m) + 46 ft
 Water struck at (+ 13.1 m) + 43 ft
 Shell and auger, 8 inch diam.,
 December 1969

Overburden (2.4 m) 8 ft;
 Mineral (6.4 m) 21 ft;
 Bedrock (0.9 m) +3 ft +

		Thickness		Depth	
		(m)	ft	(m)	ft
Alluvium	Soil and brown silty and peaty clay.	(2.4)	8	(2.4)	8
Sub-alluvium gravel	Gravel. Gravel: fine to coarse subangular flint, with traces of subrounded brown flint and traces of fine subrounded quartz. Sand: medium and coarse subangular flint with subrounded quartz and chalk. Grey and brown.	(6.4)	21	(8.8)	29
Upper Chalk	Chalk.	(0.9 +)	3 +	(9.7)	32

	%	mm	%	Depth below surface (ft)	Percentage			
					Fines	Sand	Gravel	
Gravel	65	+ 64	: 0	8 - 11	3	33	64	
		- 64	+ 16	: 30	11 - 14	2	32	66
		- 16	+ 4	: 35	14 - 17	2	27	71
Sand	32	- 4	+ 1	: 13	17 - 20	4	34	62
		- 1	+ 1/4	: 14	20 - 23	5	36	59
		- 1/4	+ 1/16	: 5	23 - 26	1	32	67
Fines	3	- 1/16	:	26 - 29	1	33	66	

Ref: A/S 40/91

V

TG10NW/45
1468. 0758.

June 92

F SMITH & SON (GRIMSBY) LIMITED

Record of 762mm (30") nominal dia x 87m deep
 Water Abstraction borehole drilled for Anglian Water
 Services Ltd Histon Cambridge

1468 0758
 VALLEY FARM Nr BARFORD NORLK NGR TG 148 076

TG10/136

161

TG10NW

STRATA

	Thickness M.	Depth M.
Top soil	0.50	0.50
Grey and brown sandy clay	1.20	1.70
Dry white chalk	1.80	3.50
Firm and soft yellow chalk with flints	1.00	4.50
Firm and soft yellow chalk	3.50	8.00
Harder chalk and flint	2.00	10.00
Chalk and flint	18.00	28.00
Hard chalk and flint with soft seams	49.00	77.00
Hard chalk and flint with soft sticky seams	10.00	87.00

QUATERNARY
ALLUVIUM
UPPER CHALK
(UPPER CRETACEOUS)
R20 Handed
3-2-93

WATER

RWL 2.81m bgl, reading taken 6 December 1991

LINING TUBE

- a) 25.50m x 762mm OD plain mild steel lining tube installed to a depth of 25m BGL. the top being fitted with a weld - on flange drilled NP16.
- b) 87.5 x 600mm OD steel casing installed to base of borehole the top being left flush with head flange drilled NP16 casing column made up as follows:-
- 1) Perforated from base of borehole to 24m BGL (63")
 - 11) Plain from 24m BGL to top flange.
 - 111) Slotting pattern:
Rings of 10 No x 300mm long x 12.5 wide slots with 50mm plain tube between rings adjacent rows of slots staggered.
Total No of slots 1773.

Stabiliser Pack

The annular space between the 600mm OD lining and the borehole wall and between the 600mm OD lining and 762mm OD lining was packed with 40mm natural shingle.

12th January 93
[Signature]

9656

Eastern L.S. Anglian N.R.A.

NN 910097

Ref: A/S 40/91,

June 92

F SMITH & SON (GRIMSBY) LIMITED

Tg10/136

Tg10/136

Record of 762mm (30") nominal dia x 87m deep
Water Abstraction borehole drilled for Anglian Water
Services Ltd Histon Cambridge

161

1468 0758

Tg10NW/45

VALLEY FARM Nr BARFORD NORLK NGR TG 148 076

STRATA

Thickness M. Depth M.

STRATA	Thickness M.	Depth M.
Top soil	0.50	0.50
Grey and brown sandy clay	1.20	1.70
Dry white chalk	1.80	3.50
Firm and soft yellow chalk with flints	1.00	4.50
Firm and soft yellow chalk	3.50	8.00
Harder chalk and flint	2.00	10.00
Chalk and flint	18.00	28.00
Hard chalk and flint with soft seams	49.00	77.00
Hard chalk and flint with soft sticky seams	10.00	87.00

Quaternary
Alluvium

Upper Chalk

Upper

Cretaceous

3.2.93

WATER

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Rings of 10 No x 300mm long x 12.5 wide slots with 50mm plain tube between rings adjacent rows of slots staggered.
Total No of slots 1773.

Stabiliser Pack

The annular space between the 600mm OD lining and the borehole wall and between the 600mm OD lining and 762mm OD lining was packed with 40mm natural shingle.

JANUARY 1993

Grouting

The annular space between the 762mmOD lining and the wall of the borehole was packed with stabiliser gravel and smaller grit to make grout retaining seal at 18.50m BGL and the remaining space filled with cement and grout to

GL.

TEST PUMPING

The borehole was clearance pumped, step tested and yield tested for a period of 14 days approximately 23.31/sec from approx 21m BGL.

DATES

Commenced: drilling October 1991
Completed: Pumping June 1992

DRILLING MACHINE

Ruston Erie 29T/S Cable Percussion Rig.

DRILLER

C Billings
Pumping
J. Best

NN 910097
Tg10/136

Grouting

The annular space between the 762mmOD lining and the wall of the borehole was packed with stabiliser gravel and smaller grit to make grout retaining seal at 18.50m BGL and the remaining space filled with cement and grout to

GL.

TEST PUMPING

The borehole was clearance pumped, step tested and yield tested for a period of 14 days approximately 23.3l/sec from approx 21m BGL.

DATES

Commenced: drilling October 1991
Completed: Pumping June 1992

DRILLING MACHINE

Ruston Erie 29T/S Cable Percussion Rig.

DRILLER

C Billings
Pumping
J. Best

DATA ACQUISITION SHEET

CSC/D/140

NRA region: ANGLIAN (NORWICH)

Tg10/136

P21

File Number: PTF 34/13 TECHNICAL FILE (B)

Pump Well Identification:

NRA id No:

BGS (WL) No: Tg10/136

NGR: TG 1487 0759

Elevation: ^{PROD} +25.038m OD (top head plate)
^{CAS} +24.338m OD (" " ")

Measuring Point: ^{PROD} datum + 0.76m AGL
^{CAS}: HEAD PLATE

Site Name: PRODUCTION BH
VALLEY FARM

Locality: MARLINGFORD
NORFOLK

Well details:

depth of pumping well: 87 m

diameter: 762mm

casing details: 762mm plain steel to 25m bgl
600mm plain steel to 24m bgl
600mm slotted steel 24 to 87m bgl

observation boreholes

number of obs bhs: 9

obs bh details: valley farm obs bh r = 37m
earlier pilot bh details CSC/D/136

Aquifer Details:

~~confined~~ / unconfined

If confined, confining layer: NA

Aquifer Geology	from	to	Aquifer Geology	from	to
Crag + bn medgy clay to 1.7m					
CHALK					

Pumping Test Details:

STEP TEST: 8.5.92

date of test: CONSTANT RATE: 12.5.92 to 26.5.92

length of test: 14 days

RWL: 3.57 mbd

PWL: 20.50 mbd

pumping rate: 24.1 l/s; 2085 m³/d

Additional Well Information:

Well Loss Data: B..... C..... Efficiency.....

Well Acidified NOT ACIDISED see below

Flow Logs

Other Geophysical Logs inc CCTV

Fissure Information: major inflows from.....to.....
 little flow above 33.5m bsl from.....to.....
 a little below c 63m bsl from.....to.....
 obs bh showed little flow below 59m from.....to.....

Aquifer Parameters:

Analysis Type: COOPER JACOB
 PROD OBS
 Transmissivity: 94 114 m²/d
 Storage Coefficient: ~ 0.039

Analysis Type: COOPER JACOB RECOVERY
 PROD OBS
 Transmissivity: 154 162 m²/d
 Storage Coefficient: - -

Analysis Type: THEIS
 PROD EARLY LATE OBS
 Transmissivity: - 155 90 m²/d
 Storage Coefficient: - 0.0004 0.076

Other Data:
 REPRESENTATIVE AQUIFER PARAMETERS;
 T = 130 m²/d
 S = 0.0004
 Sy = 0.04

Confidence:

excellent very poor

Notes: Not acidised because Chalk not stable & also there is a fish pond nearby
 Since original pilot bh collapsed after test pumping a new obs bh was drilled
 37m from prodn bh

STEP TEST	Q(m ³ /d)	Duration (min)	Drawdown (m)
	686	120	1.93
	1048	"	3.64
	1589	"	8.18
	2505	"	17.57

Constant rate test - Q was not constant - first 60min Q = 1726 m³/d before being increased
 - increased again during 22 hrs before end of test.
 Cooper Jacob recovery gives different T from this - may be better if recovery data corrected
 Theis curve fitting probably "subject to significant errors"

FOR EARLIER TESTING OF VALLEY FARM PILOT BH see CSC/D/138

DATA ACQUISITION SHEET

TG10/151

CSC/D/138

NRA region: ANGLIAN (NORWICH) 161

P21

File Number: PUMP TEST FILE 34/13 TECHNICAL FILE

TG10 NW/76

Pump Well Identification:

NRA id No:

BGS (WL) No: TG10/151

NGR: TG 1484 0760

Elevation:

Measuring Point:

Site Name: VALLEY FARM, MARLINGFORD

Locality: YARE VALLEY

Well details:

depth of pumping well: 80.0m

diameter: 100mm

casing details: plain casing to 30.0m
 slotted to 50.0m

observation boreholes NONE

number of obs bhs: N/A

obs bh details:

Aquifer Details:

~~confined~~ / unconfined If confined, confining layer: N/A

Aquifer Geology	from	to	Aquifer Geology	from	to
CHALK	2.1	80.0			

Pumping Test Details:

date of test: 3 JUNE 1987 STEP TEST
 CONSTANT RATE 6. JUNE 1993

length of test: 3 steps each 120min, 4th step extended
 CONSTANT RATE: 10080 min = 7 DAYS

RWL: 2.1m bmf

PWL: 9.64m bmf

pumping rate: STEP TEST: 465 m³/d; 576 m³/d, 804 m³/d, 1140 m³/d AV. 747 m³/d
 CONSTANT RATE 1151 m³/d

19/5/87

TG 10 SE 193

ENGINEER G. MAINSKILL & PARTNERS. PROJECT A11 IMPROVEMENT - HYNDHAM TO CRINGLIPFORD. GROUND LEVEL 25.321 m (1)
 LOGGED BY BRITISH GEOLOGICAL SURVEY EXCAVATION METHODS British Geological Survey COORDINATES 617345 1 304520 1
 FIELDWORK BY SH WHEELED EXCAVATOR (JCB 3C) DATES 29/4/82 HOLE NO 27
 LAB TESTING BY S.C.C. FIGURE A
 SHEET 1 OF 1

DATE/TIME AT DEPTH	DEPTH OF CASING	DEPTH TO WATER	STRATA			SAMPLING/ IN SITU TESTING					LAB TESTING					OTHER TESTS AND NOTES	
			DESCRIPTION	LEG	LEVEL m OD	DEPTH m	NO	DEPTH m	TYPE	BLOWS	V / L _r / ROL	% < 4.75	W %	PL %	LI %		MCV	V Mg/m^{3}	Cu kg/m^{2}
			Pale greyish brown silty (CLAM. (TOPSOIL.))		25.321	0											
			Pale yellowish brown gravelly SAND. (GLACIAL SAND AND GRAVEL)		24.971	0.35	1	0.5	D			3.3					
			British Geological Survey Orange brown with reddish-brown veining uniformly graded fine-medium SAND to silty SAND. (GLACIAL SAND AND GRAVEL)		24.621	0.7	2	1.0	D			7.7					British Geological Survey PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION.
							3	1.5	D								
							4	2.0	D			6.5					
					23.421	2.2											

WATER: 1 - First water strike, 2 - Subsequent water strikes, 3 - Highest water level in open hole

PIEZOMETER: [] Upper seal, [] Response length, [] Lower seal, [] Installation only, readings elsewhere

SAMPLE AND TEST KEY: D Small disturbed sample, B Bulk disturbed sample, W Water sample, U Undisturbed sample, P Piston sample, R Rotary core recovery to scale, V In situ vane test, S Standard penetration test, C Cone penetration test, F Fermeability test, PA Pressuremeter test

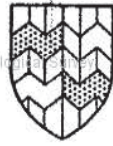
Blows: N = N value, 26/150, blows for 150mm drive after seating, 20+ blows for part or whole of section drive only, 1261 Undisturbed sample blow count

V Vane strength kN/m²: Natural, Remould, Cr Core recovery %

ROL: Rock quality designation, < 4.75 Sample % passing 425um sieve

Mr D Evans B.Sc. Tech, MSc, FICE, FIMunE, FIHE
 Director (Transport)
 Eastern Regional Office (Transport)
 49/51 Goldington Road
 Bedford

SHEET 1 OF 1
 HOLE NO 27
 FIG A



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 3
 BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
 WATER STRUCK AT -

76/20 SW/B

2170.0225

CE/103/MBK/SMB5

DATE	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH OF BORING	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL	SAMPLE DETAILS		
						LEVEL	NUMBER OF BLOWS	TYPE AND REF.
18.12.65			Topsoil	116" (6.4m)	107.05 106.05			
			Sand with flint boulders and very small clay content			510"		0
							810" to 910"	19	X
18.12.65	N11	1010"	Sand with flint boulders and very small clay and chalk content	1010" (3.65m)	97.05	1010"		0
19.12.65	N11						1310" to 1410" 1510"	21	X 0
						1810" to 1910" 2010"	20	X 0
						2310" to 2410" 2510"	25	X 0
19.12.65	N11	3010"		3010" (9.14m) Bottom of borehole	77.05	2810" to 2910"	24	X

UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▽ S. P. TESTS X

TG 10 SEP 7

ENGINEER G. MAUNSELL & PARTNERS.
 DESIGNED BY BRITISH GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
 FIELDWORK BY SH
 LAB TESTING BY S.C.C.

PROJECT A11 IMPROVEMENT - WYNNERHAM TO CRINGLEFORD.
 EXCAVATION METHODS
 WHEELED EXCAVATOR (JCB 3C)

GROUND LEVEL 24.338 m (A.D.)
 COORDINATES 617380 E 304440 N
 DATES 29/4/82

HOLE NO 35
 FIGURE A
 SHEET 1 OF 1

DEPTH AT DEPTH	DEPTH OF CASING	DEPTH TO WATER	STRATA			SAMPLING/ IN SITU TESTING				LAB TESTING							OTHER TESTS AND NOTES	
			DESCRIPTION	LEG.	LEVEL m OD	DEPTH m	NO.	DEPTH m	TYPE	BLOWS	V / $\frac{Ct}{ROD}$	% < 425	W %	PL %	LL %	MCV		B kg/m ³	L_{v} kN/m^{2}
			Pale greyish brown silty LOAM. (TOPSOIL)		24.338	0												
			Brownish red subrounded GRAVEL/SAND with old rootlets. (GLACIAL SAND AND GRAVEL)		23.988	0.35	1	0.5	D									PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION.
			Yellow and pale grey slightly gravelly uniformly graded medium SAND. (GLACIAL SAND AND GRAVEL)		23.038	1.3	3	1.5	D									PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION.
					21.338	3.0	5	3.0	D									

WATER
 1 First water strike
 2 Subsequent water strikes
 3 Highest water level in open hole

PIEZOMETER
 Upper seal
 Response length
 Lower seal
 Installation only
 Readings elsewhere

SAMPLE AND TEST KEY

D Small disturbed sample
 B Bulk disturbed sample
 W Water sample
 U Undisturbed sample
 P Piston sample
 R Rotary core recovery to scale
 V In situ vane test
 S Standard penetration test
 C Cone penetration test
 F Permeability test
 PE Pressuremeter test

Blows N₆₀ value
 26/150 blows for 150mm drive after seating
 26 blows for part of whole of seating drive only
 125: undisturbed sample blow count

V Vane strength kN/m²
 Natural
 Remould
 (r Core recovery %
 ROD Rock quality designation
 < 425 Sample % passing 425um sieve

Mr D J Evans B.Sc. Tech, MSc, FICE, FIMunE, FHE
 Director (Transport)
 Eastern Regional Office (Transport)
 49/51 Goldington Road
 Bedford

HOLE NO 35
 FIG A
 SHEET 1 OF 1

TG 10 SE 18 1957 0233

South-west of Hospital Farm, Swardston

Surface level (+33.2 m) + 109 ft
Water not struck
Wirth B O, 8 inch diam.,
January 1970

Waste (15.5 m) 51 ft;
Bedrock (0.9 m +) 3 ft +

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

Glacial Sand and Gravel

Made ground and soil.

Thickness (m) ft

Depth (m) ft

(1.2) 4

(1.2) 4

Very clayey sand. Traces of hard chalk fragments.

(0.6) 2

(1.8) 6

Gravel: fine, subangular traces subrounded, mainly flint, some quartz.

Sand: medium and fine, subangular. Light brown.

Chalky Boulder Clay

Brown sandy clay with some gravel

(2.1) 7

(3.9) 13

Gravel: mainly fine, subangular flint.

Sand: medium and coarse.

Light brown clay with traces of chalk.

(11.6) 38

(15.5) 51

Upper Chalk

Chalk.

(0.9 +) 3 +

(16.4) 54

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

TG 10 SE 7 1750 0442

East of Hethersett Station

Surface level (+29.6 m) + 98 ft
Water not struck
Wirth B 1, 8 inch diam.,
December 1969

Overburden (4.2 m) 14 ft;
Mineral (4.6 m) 15 ft;
Bedrock (0.9 m +) 3 ft +

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

Thickness (m) ft

Depth (m) ft

Chalky Boulder Clay

Soil and soft brown clay.

(4.2) 14

(4.2) 14

Glacial Sand and Gravel

Pebbly sand. Clayey in parts. Some hard chalk fragments.

(4.6) 15

(8.8) 29

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

Gravel: fine and coarse, subangular, flint; with some fine subrounded quartz, occasional flint cobbles.

Sand: medium and fine with traces of coarse, subangular flint. Brown.

Upper Chalk

Chalk.

(0.9 +) 3 +

(9.7) 32

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

Depth below surface (ft)

Percentage Fines Sand Gravel

Gravel 10 + 64 mm : 0
- 64 + 16 : 4
- 16 + 4 : 6

14 - 17 7
17 - 20 2
20 - 23 0
23 - 26 11
26 - 29 10

74 19
98 0
100 0
75 14
75 15

Sand 84 - 4 + 1 : 6
- 1 + 1/4 : 57
- 1/4 + 1/16 : 21

British Geological Survey

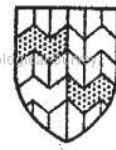
British Geological Survey

British Geological Survey

Fines 6 - 1/16 : 6

British Geological Survey

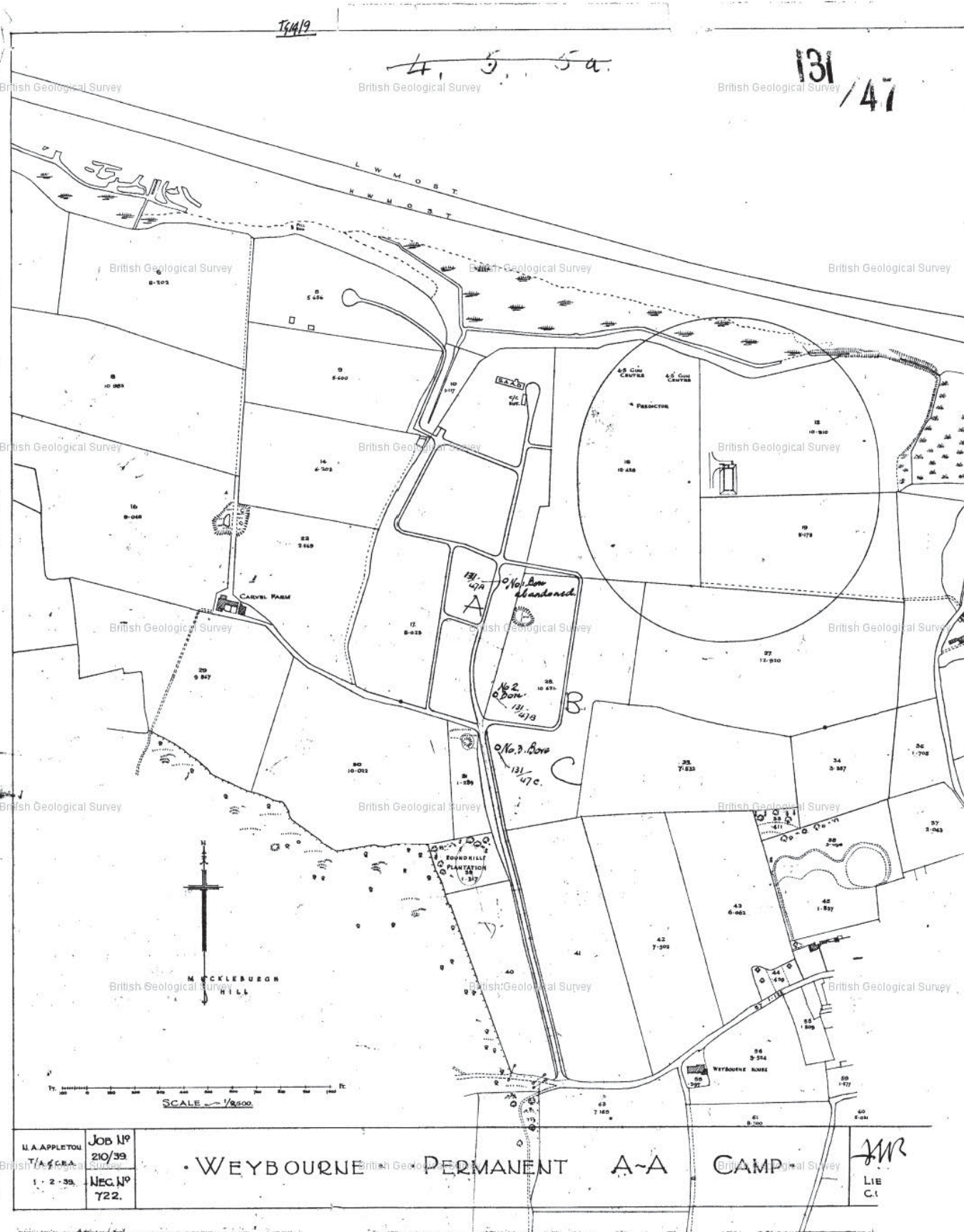
British Geological Survey



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 1
BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
WATER STRUCK AT -

TG/20 SW/1
2209.0220



CE/116/MEK/SMB

DATE	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH OF BORING	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL	SAMPLE DETAILS		
						LEVEL	NUMBER OF BLOWS	TYPE AND REF.
16.11.65			Topsoil		99.88			
			Brown sandy clay with flint boulders & chalk	310" (7.91m)	96.88	4.10" 5.10" 5.10" to 6.16"	51	X
					8.10" to 9.10" 10.10"	52	X	
16.11.65	Nil	10.10"			13.10" to 14.10" 15.10"	51	X	
18.11.65	Nil	19.10"			18.10" to 19.10" 20.10"	36	X	
19.11.65	Nil	19.10"			23.10" to 24.10" 25.10"	43	X	
19.11.65	Nil	30.10"		(9.14m) 30.10" Bottom of borehole	69.88	20.10" to 29.10"	50	X

B.M. on parapet, of railway bridge Map ref. 2220222 taken as 105.86' O.D.

UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▼ S. P. TESTS X

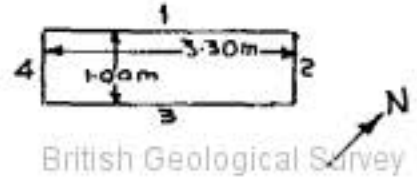
ENGINEER G. MAUNSELL AND PARTNERS	PROJECT A47 NORWICH SOUTHERN BYPASS	GROUND LEVEL 35.20 m O.D.	HOLE NO. 147
DESIGNED BY GROUND ENGINEERING LIMITED	EXCAVATION METHODS PERCUSSIVE (PILCON WAYFARER)	COORDINATES 621 460 E 303 662 N	FIGURE A
FIELDWORK BY Geological Survey	British Geological Survey	DATES 28/4/82	SHEET 1 OF 1
B. TESTING BY:	200mm casing to 6.25m		

TIME AT PTH	DEPTH OF CASING	DEPTH TO WATER	STRATA				SAMPLING/ IN SITU TESTING					LAB TESTING					OTHER TESTS AND NOTES	
			DESCRIPTION	LEG.	LEVEL m O.D.	DEPTH m	NO.	DEPTH m	TYPE	BLOWS	V / Cr RQD	% <425	W %	PL %	LL %	MCV		V Mg/m ³	Cu kN/m^{2}
10			TOPSOIL	[Symbol]	35.20	0.00												
			Firm mottled brown and dark brown silty sandy CLAY with some fine to medium subrounded to subangular gravel (Boulder Clay)	[Symbol]	34.80	0.40	1	0.45	B									
			with chalk fragments and cobbles	[Symbol]		0.85	2	0.85	B									
			Medium dense orange brown fine to medium SAND with occasional fine gravel (Glacial Sand and Gravel)	[Symbol]	33.95	1.25	3	1.00	U	(49)		70	15	18	30	1.93	20	
			with pockets of brown clay and fine to medium subrounded to subangular gravel	[Symbol]		1.45	4	1.45	D									
				[Symbol]		1.90	5	1.90	D									
			becoming brown fine to coarse SAND and fine to medium subrounded to subangular GRAVEL	[Symbol]		2.00	6	2.00	BC	N=16								
				[Symbol]		2.45	7	3.00	BC	N=11								
				[Symbol]		3.45	8	4.00	BC	N=16								
				[Symbol]		5.00	9	5.00	BC	N=15								
				[Symbol]		5.45	10	6.10	D									
			Firm pale brown silty CLAY with some fine to medium subrounded gravel and chalk fragments (Boulder Clay)	[Symbol]	29.20	6.00	10	6.10	D				14					
			becoming greenish brown with brown stained fissures	[Symbol]		6.95	12	6.95	D	(45)		87	14	11	25	2.23	42	Consolidation
			becoming firm to stiff	[Symbol]		8.00	14	8.00	U	(52)		87	12	12	24	2.20	78	
				[Symbol]		8.45	15	8.45	D									
4.82	6.25	DRY	BOREHOLE COMPLETED		26.60	8.60												

<p>TER</p> <p>→ First water strike</p> <p>⇌ Subsequent water strikes</p> <p>∇ Highest water level in open hole</p>	<p>PIEZOMETER</p> <p>[Symbol] Upper seal</p> <p>[Symbol] Response length</p> <p>[Symbol] Lower seal</p> <p>(Installation only, readings elsewhere)</p>	<p>SAMPLE AND TEST KEY</p> <p>D Small disturbed sample</p> <p>B Bulk disturbed sample</p> <p>W Water sample</p> <p>U Undisturbed sample</p> <p>P Piston sample</p>	<p>[Symbol] Rotary core recovery to scale</p> <p>V Insitu vane test</p> <p>S Standard penetration test</p> <p>C Cone penetration test</p> <p>K Permeability test</p> <p>PR Pressuremeter test</p>	<p>Blows N = N value</p> <p>26/150, blows for 150mm drive after seating</p> <p>26*, blows for part or whole of seating drive only.</p> <p>(26) Undisturbed sample blow count</p>	<p>V Vane strength kN/m²</p> <p>Natural</p> <p>Remould</p> <p>Cr Core recovery %</p> <p>RQD Rock quality designation</p> <p><425 Sample % passing 425µm sieve</p>	<p>J. Tiplady BSC. C.Eng. FICE, FIHE</p> <p>Director (Transport)</p> <p>Eastern Regional Office (Transport)</p> <p>49-51 Goldington Road, Bedford</p>	<p>SHEET 1 OF 1</p>	<p>FIG. A</p>	<p>HOLE NO. 147</p>
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ENGINEER G. MAUNSELL AND PARTNERS	PROJECT A47 NORWICH SOUTHERN BYPASS	GROUND LEVEL 26.90m m.O.D.	HOLE NO. 144(T)
DESIGNED BY GROUND ENGINEERING LIMITED	EXCAVATION METHODS WHEELED HYMAC	COORDINATES 620 965 E 303 600 N	FIGURE A
FIELDWORK BY " " " "	British Geological Survey	DATES 29/3/82	SHEET 1 OF 1

TIME AT DEPTH	DEPTH OF CASING	DEPTH TO WATER	STRATA			SAMPLING/ IN SITU TESTING					LAB TESTING					OTHER TESTS AND NOTES		
			DESCRIPTION	LEG.	LEVEL m.O.D.	DEPTH m	NO.	DEPTH m	TYPE	BLOWS	V / Cr RQD	% <425	W %	PL %	LL %		MCV	V Mg/m ³	Cu kN/m^{2}
1.3.82			TOPSOIL(Dark brown silty sandy clay with fine to coarse subrounded to subangular gravel and occasional rootlets)	X	26.90	0.00												1) Pit completed and shored to 3.50m 2) Groundwater was encountered at 2.85m and pumping continued for 1 hour 3) Photographs taken of face CBR (0.50m) pH and sulphate content British Geological Survey
1.00			Firm silty sandy CLAY with occasional fine to medium subrounded to subangular gravel with occasional chalk fragments (Boulder Clay)	X	26.60	0.30	1	0.45	D									
			Stiff pale greenish brown silty CLAY with some fine to medium subangular gravel (Boulder Clay)	X	26.15	0.75	2	0.50	B									
			Stiff orange brown sandy CLAY with chalk gravel (Boulder Clay)	X	25.60	1.30	3	0.90	D									
			..... becoming clayey SAND	X		1.70	4	1.00	B		17						
			Stiff grey mottled orange brown silty CLAY with abundant chalk gravel (Boulder Clay)	X	24.90	2.00	5	1.10	D									
				X			6	1.30	D									
				X			7	1.60	B		64	21	NP	NP				
				X			14	1.60	U38						2.01	68		
				X			7	1.80	D									
				X			8	1.95	B									
				X			8	2.05	B									
				X			9	2.50	D		85	17	16	27				
				X			10	2.80	B									
				X			11	2.90	W									
3.30				X			12	3.40	B		78	18	16	25				
9.3.82		2.85	TRIAL PIT COMPLETED	X	23.40	3.50		3.50										



WATER 1 → First water strike 2 → Subsequent water strikes ∇ Highest water level in open hole	PIEZOMETER [Symbol] Upper seal [Symbol] Response length [Symbol] Lower seal (Installation only, readings elsewhere)	SAMPLE AND TEST KEY D Small disturbed sample B Bulk disturbed sample W Water sample U Undisturbed sample P Piston sample	[Symbol] Rotary core recovery to scale V Insitu vane test S Standard penetration test C Cone penetration test K Permeability test PR Pressuremeter test	Blows N = N value 26/150, blows for 150mm drive after seating 26+, blows for part or whole of seating drive only. (26) Undisturbed sample blow count	V Vane strength kN/m ² Natural Remould Cr Core recovery % RQD Rock quality designation <425 Sample % passing 425µm sieve	J. Tiplady BSC. C. Eng. FICE, FINE Director (Transport) Eastern Regional Office (Transport) 49-51 Goldington Road, Bedford	SHEET 1 OF 1	HOLE NO. 144(T)
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161/403 Police House, Swardeston. (Sealed) **TG20/50**

Surface +116. Shaft 87; rest bore. Lining tubes: 70 x 4 in. R.W.L.

+34. P.W.L. -4. Yield 600 g.p.h. (8 h. test). Buckingham, Mar. 1950.

Handpump. 1953. Hardness: total 400. Anal. Before 1960.

† Boulder Clay	...	...	c.30	c.30
UCK	...	...	c.14.0	170

Estimated log 79 2066 0315

pp. P.N. Hildreth 18.6.69.

6" Quarter Sheet
75 SW E

RECORD OF WELL (SHAFT OR BORE)

(attach copy of analysis if available)

For Survey use only

TG20/50 N.5117
181
403

At Police House.

Town or Village Swardeston, Norwich.

County Norfolk. Six-inch quarter sheet 75 SW/E

For Mr. Norfolk County Council State whether owner, tenant, builder, contractor, consultant, etc. :-

Address (if different from above) Thorp Road, Norwich.

Level of ground surface above sea-level (O.D.)ft. If well-top is not at ground level, state how far ... (above; ... below;ft.)

SHAFT 87 ft.; diameterft.; Details of headings

BORE 83 ft.; diameter of bore: at top 4 ins.; at bottomins.

Details of permanent lining tubes 70' x 4"

Water struck at depths offt. below well-top.

Rest-level of water 82 ft. above well-top. Suction atft. Yield on 8 hours' test pumping at 600 galls. per hour with depression to 120 ft. below well-top.

Recovery to rest-level inmins. Capacity of pumpg.p.h. Date of measurements

Description of permanent pumping equipment:

Make and/or type Motive power

Capacitygallous per hour. Suction atft.

Amount pumpedgalls. per day. Estimated consumptiongalls. per week.

Well made by J.A. Buckingham. Date of well March, 1950

Information from do.

ADDITIONAL NOTES

Police house visited - no one in.
Site marked of handpump outside back door.
O.D. 116' SMA 15.10.53

Continued chlorine 1.5 gms/gall.

Total hardness 38°

Very slight trace iron.

Visited.

Disused & sealed.

24/5/60 B.M.

M. Chandrasekaran LOG OF STRATA OVERLEAF.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY AND MUSEUM,
SOUTH KENSINGTON,
LONDON, S.W.7.

Date Received
9.6.53.

1" O.S. Map No. Site marked on 1" Map (use symbol on 6" Map)

○ ○

(*352943) WT. 4731.0024 12.000 3/48 A. & E. W. Ltd. Gp. 685



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 5
BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
WATER STRUCK AT -

TG/20 SW/5
2179.0271

CE/195/ABK/5185

DATE	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH OF BORING	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL	SAMPLE DETAILS		
						LEVEL	NUMBER OF BLOWS	TYPE AND REF.
20.12.65			Topsoil	116"	126.09			
			Brown sandy clay with flint boulder and chalk content	(C-46M)	124.59			
						510"		C
						810" to 910"	41	X
						1010"		O
						1310" to 1410"	40	X
						1510"		O
						1810" to 1910"	41	X
						2010"		O
20.12.65	N11	2410"				2310" to 2410"	40	X
21.12.65	N11					2510"		O
21.12.65	N11	2910"		(C-84M) Bottom of borehole	97.09	2810" to 2910"	43	X

UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▼ S. P. TESTS X

161/403 Police House, Swardeston. (Sealed)

TG20SW/55
2064.0315

Surface +116. Shaft 87; rest bore. Lining tubes: 70 x 4 in. R.W.I.

+34. P.W.L. -4. Yield 600 g.p.h. (8 h. test). Buckingham, Mar. 1950.

Handpump. 1953. Hardness: total 400. Anal. Before 1960.

† Boulder Clay	...	...	c.30	c.30
UCk	...	...	c.140	170

Estimated log

pp. P.N. Hildreth 18.6.69.

6" Quarter Sheet
75 SW E



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 220
 BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
 WATER STRUCK AT 10'0" (3.05m)

SITE: Norwich
 2200.0220.

Sheet 2 of 3
 TG/20sw/39.

DATE	DEPTH OF BORING	DEPTH OF CASING	DEPTH TO WATER	STRATA DESCRIPTION	STRATA CHANGE		S.P.T. BLOWS	DEPTH	SAMPLE TYPE
					DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL			
3.1.70				TOPSOIL and SUBSOIL.	(0.76m)	115.0 (35.05m)			
	8'0"	8'0"	DRY	SILTY CLAY with gravel sized pieces of CHALK and some FLINTS. Generally firm, light yellowish grey with traces of orange F.M. sand. (Boulder clay)	2'6"	112.5 (34.29m)		3'6" to 5'0"	□
	10'0"	8'0"						8'6" to 10'0"	□▽
	12'0"	12'0"	DRY					13'6" to 15'0"	□
				SILTY CLAY with gravel sized pieces of CHALK. Firm, turning stiff, grey. (Boulder clay)	(5.79m)	(29.26m)			
					19'0"	96.0		18'6" to 20'0"	□
3.1.70	25'0"	23'6"	DRY					23'6" to 25'0"	□
4.1.70			DRY						
				End of borehole				28'6" to 30'0"	□
								33'6" to 35'0"	□
4.1.70	35'0"	33'6"	DRY			(10.67m)	(24.38m)		
					35'0"	80.0			

SCALE: 5 FEET TO 1 INCH
 UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▽ S. P. TESTS X
 NO RECOVERY OF UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □



BOREHOLE LOG

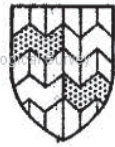
BOREHOLE No. 4
 BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
 WATER STRUCK AT -

76/20 SW/4
 2193.0245

CE/176/ARX/SMB5

DATE	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH OF BORING	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL	SAMPLE DETAILS		
						LEVEL	NUMBER OF BLOWS	TYPE AND REF.
16.12.65			Topsoil	1'6"	113.18			
			Brown sandy clay with flint boulder and chalk content	(0.46m)	111.68			
							5'0" to 6'6"	114
						8'0" to 9'0"	33	X
						10'0"		0
						13'0" to 14'0"	36	X
						15'0"		0
						18'0" to 19'0"	35	X
						20'0"		0
16.12.65	N11	24'0"				23'0" to 24'0"	37	X
17.12.65	N11					25'0"		0
						28'0" to 29'0"	37	X
17.12.65	N11	30'0"		(9.14m)	83.18	30'0"		
				Bottom of borehole				

UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▽ S. P. TESTS X



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 2
BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
WATER STRUCK AT -

76/20 SW/2
2188.0218

DATE	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH OF BORING	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL	SAMPLE DETAILS		
						LEVEL	NUMBER OF BLOWS	TYPE AND REF.
10.12.65			Topsoil	1'0" (0.30m)	94.38 93.38			
			Brown sandy clay with flint boulders			3'0" to 4'6"	85	□
10.12.65 15.12.65	NH	4'6"	Brown sandy clay with flint boulders and chalk	4'0" (1.22m)	90.38	5'6" to 6'6"	37	X
						8'0"		0
						10'6" to 11'6"	42	X
						15'0"		0
15.12.65	NH	19'6"		(5.46m) 19'6" Bottom of borehole	74.88	18'6" to 19'6"	38	X

UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▽ S. P. TESTS X



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 218
BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
WATER NOT ENCOUNTERED

SITE: Norwich TG/20SW/38
2139.0257

Sheet 2 of 3

DATE	DEPTH OF BORING	DEPTH OF CASING	DEPTH TO WATER	STRATA DESCRIPTION	STRATA CHANGE		S.P.T. BLOW	DEPTH	SAMPLE TYPE
					DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL			
4.1.70				TOPSOIL and SUBSOIL.	(0.76m)	124.0 (37.60m)			
	5'0"	NIL	DRY	SANDY CLAY with gravel sized pieces of CHALK and some FLINTS. Firm, light yellowish grey.	2'6"	121.5 (37.03m)		3'6" to 5'0"	□
	10'0"	10'0"	DRY	M.C. SAND. Light yellow brown, occasional fine irregular gravel.	(3.05m)	(34.75m)		8'6" to 10'0"	□
4.1.70	15'0"	15'0"	DRY		(4.57m)	(33.22m)	62	12'0" to 13'0"	X
5.1.70	18'0"	18'0"	DRY	SANDY CLAY. Soft light yellow grey.	(5.49m)	(32.31m)		16'6" to 18'0"	↑ 0 ↓
	30'0"	30'0"	DRY	SANDY GRAVEL. Light yellow brown graded F.M.C. sand and F.M.C. irregular and rounded gravel. Small pockets of sandy clay also present at top of stratum.	(7.92m)	(29.87m)	78	25'0" to 26'0"	X
	33'6"	33'6"	DRY	SANDY CLAY with GRAVEL. Firm, orange brown, with F.M. rounded gravel.	(9.14m)	(28.65m)		28'6" to 30'0"	□
5.1.70	35'0"	33'6"	DRY	SANDY GRAVEL. Light yellow brown graded F.M.C. sand and rounded and irregular F.M.C. gravel.	(10.67m)	(27.13m)	73	31'0" to 32'0"	X
				End of borehole	35'0"	89.0		34'0" to 35'0"	0

SCALE: 5 FEET TO 1 INCH
UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▽ S. P. TESTS X
NO RECOVERY OF UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ OR BULK SAMPLES ▽

(For Survey use only)
 GEOLOGICAL
 CLASSIFICATION

NATURE OF STRATA

If measurements start below
 ground surface, state how far ...

THICKNESS DEPTH

Feet Inches Feet Inches

7
 uck }
 Hbbac
 10.1.69

Brick shaft
 chalk.

87			
83		170	

Estimated log:
 BC to c. 30'
 uck to 170'

P.N. 18.6.69

DATA Bank



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 6
 BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
 WATER STRUCK AT

TC/20 SW/6
 2213.0252

DATE	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH OF BORING	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL	SAMPLE DETAILS		
						LEVEL	NUMBER OF BLOWS	TYPE AND REF.
21.12.65			Topsoil	116"	89.02			
			Brown sandy clay with flint boulders and chalk content	(c 46m)	87.52			
				510"			0	
				810" to 910"		40	X	
				1010"			0	
				1310" to 1410"		43	X	
				1510"			0	
				1810" to 1910"		41	X	
21.12.65	NH	2010"		(c 16m) 2010"	69.02		0	
				Bottom of borehole				

CE/1PG/MBK/SMB

UNDISTURBED SAMPLES □ DISTURBED SAMPLES ○ WATER SAMPLES ▼ S. P. TESTS X



BOREHOLE LOG

BOREHOLE No. 7
BOREHOLE DIAMETER 6"
WATER STRUCK AT

26/20 SW/7
2215.0274

CE/116/16X/2165

DATE	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH OF BORING	STRATA DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	O.D. LEVEL	SAMPLE DETAILS		
						LEVEL	NUMBER OF BLOWS	TYPE AND REF.
17.12.65			Topsoil	1'6"	105.72			
			Brown sandy clay with flint boulders and chalk content	(0.46m)	104.22			
						5'0" to 6'6"	124	<input type="checkbox"/>
						8'0" to 9'0"	33	X
						10'0"		0
						13'0" to 14'0"	36	X
						15'0"		0
17.12.65	N11	19'0"				18'0" to 19'0"	35	X
18.12.65	N11					20'0"		0
						23'0" to 24'0"	42	X
						25'0"		0
18.12.65	N11	30'0"		(9.14m)	75.72	28'0" to 29'0"	35	X
				30'0" Bottom of borehole				

UNDISTURBED SAMPLES DISTURBED SAMPLES WATER SAMPLES S. P. TESTS X

Additional Well Information:

Well Loss Data: B..... C..... Efficiency.....
 Well Acidified
 Flow Logs **NO**
 Other Geophysical Logs **NO**
 Fissure Information: major inflows from.....to.....
 from.....to.....
 from.....to.....

Aquifer Parameters:

Analysis Type: *Recovery SACOR SL*
 Transmissivity: *208 m²/d*
 Storage Coefficient:

Analysis Type:
 Transmissivity:
 Storage Coefficient:

Analysis Type:
 Transmissivity:
 Storage Coefficient:

Other Data:

Confidence:

excellent very poor

Notes:

Borehole collapsed on completion of pumping hence not possible to carry out geophysical logging

TG 10 SE 11 1842 0356

South-west of Hall Farm, Intwood

Surface level (+31.5 m) + 103 ft
 Water not struck
 Wirth B O, 8 inch diam.,
 January 1970

Overburden (0.9 m) 3 ft;
 Mineral (0.9 m) 3 ft;
 Waste (16.4 m + 154 ft +

		Thickness (m) ft		Depth (m) ft	
Soil.		(0.9)	3	(0.9)	3
Glacial Sand and Gravel	Gravel:	(0.9)	3	(1.8)	6
	Gravel: coarse with fine, subangular flint with some subrounded quartz.				
	Sand: medium with coarse, subangular. Brown.				
	Very 'clayey' pebbly sand	(0.9)	3	(2.7)	9
	Gravel: fine to coarse, mainly subangular to subrounded flint.				
	Sand: fine to coarse, subangular. Light brown.				
Chalky Boulder Clay	Brown sandy clay with occasional flint pebbles.	(7.7)	25	(10.4)	34
	Light brown chalky clay.	(3.0)	10	(13.4)	44
	Brown sandy clay with thin sand bands.	(1.8)	6	(15.2)	50
	Light brown-orange clay, slightly sandy, with occasional quartz and chalk pebbles.	(3.0+)	10+	(18.2)	60

	%	mm	%	Depth below surface (ft)	Fines	Percentage Sand	Gravel
Gravel	61	- 64 +	: 0	3 - 6	7	32	61
		- 64 + 16	: 42				
		- 16 + 4	: 19				
Sand	32	- 4 + 1	: 8				
		- 1 + 1/4	: 21				
		- 1/4 + 1/16	: 3				
Fines	7	- 1/16	: 7				

